SAFETY DATA SHEET

AVITI Dx 2x75 Cartridge CB Freestyle High Output - Position 8

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name:	AVITI Dx 2x75 Cartridge CB Freestyle High Output - Position 8
Product no.:	820-00045

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture:	Use as laboratory reagent
Uses advised against :	All other uses not recommended above

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company and address:	**Element Biosciences, Inc.** 10055 Barnes Canyon Rd. Suite 100 92121 San Diego, CA United States (619) 353-0300
Contact person:	Element Biosciences, Inc.
E-mail:	info@elembio.com
SDS date:	9/9/2026
SDS Version:	1.0

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Contact the poison control at 1-800-222-1222 (24/7) or use the webPOISONCONTROL® (triage.webpoisoncontrol.org) to get specific guidance for your case
See also section 4 “First aid measures”.

SECTION 2: HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

STOT RE 2; H373, May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram(s):



Signal word:	Warning
Hazard statement(s):	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. (H373)
Precautionary statement(s):	
General:	If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. (P101) Keep out of reach of children. (P102)
Prevention:	Do not breathe vapour/mist. (P260)
Response:	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. (P314)
Storage:	Not applicable.
Disposal:	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation. (P501)

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1. Substances

Not applicable. This product is a mixture.

3.2. Mixtures

Product/substance	Identifiers	% w/w	Classification	Note
Ethane-1,2-diol	CAS No.: 107-21-1	15-25%	Acute Tox. 4, H302 STOT RE 2, H373	
Lithium chloride	CAS No.: 7447-41-8	1-3%	Acute Tox. 4, H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319	
Sodium hydroxide	CAS No.: 1310-73-2	<0.25%	Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Corr. 1A, H314	
Hydrochloric acid	CAS No.: 7647-01-0	<0.25%	Skin Corr. 1B, H314 STOT SE 3, H335	

Where the concentration of an ingredient is expressed as a range the exact concentration has been withheld as a trade secret.

See full text of H-phrases in section 16. Occupational exposure limits are listed in section 8, if these are available.

Other information

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SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information:	If breathing is irregular, drowsiness, loss of consciousness or cramps: Call 911 and give immediate treatment (first aid). Contact a doctor if in doubt about the injured person's condition or if the symptoms persist. Never give an unconscious person water or other drink.
Inhalation:	Upon breathing difficulties or irritation of the respiratory tract: Bring the person into fresh air and stay with him/her.
Skin contact:	Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Ensure to wash exposed skin thoroughly with water and soap. Skin cleanser can be used. DO NOT use solvents or thinners. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Eye contact:	If in eyes: Flush eyes with water or saline water (20-30 °C) for at least 5 minutes. Remove contact lenses. Seek medical assistance and continue flushing during transport.
Ingestion:	If the person is conscious, rinse the mouth with water and stay with the person. Never give the person anything to drink. In case of malaise, seek medical advice immediately and bring the safety data sheet or label from the product. Do not induce vomiting, unless recommended by the doctor. Have the person lean forward with head down to avoid inhalation of or choking on vomited material.
Burns:	Not applicable.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None known.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

Information to medics

Bring this safety data sheet or the label from this product.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water mist.
Unsuitable extinguishing media: Waterjets should not be used, since they can spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire will result in dense smoke. Exposure to combustion products may harm your health. Closed containers, which are exposed to fire, should be cooled with water. Do not allow fire-extinguishing water to enter the sewage system and nearby surface waters.

If the product is exposed to high temperatures, e.g. in the event of fire, dangerous decomposition compounds are produced. These are:
Halogenated compounds
Carbon oxides (CO / CO2)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact. Upon direct exposure contact the Poison Help Line on 1-800-222-1222 (24/7) in order to obtain further advice.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid direct contact with spilled substances.
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Contaminated areas may be slippery.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge to lakes, streams, sewers, etc.
Keep unauthorized persons away from the spill

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.
Wherever possible cleaning should be performed with normal cleaning agents. Avoid use of solvents.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See section 13 “Disposal considerations” on handling of waste.
See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for protective measures.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid direct contact with the product.
Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.
Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.
See section 8 "Exposure controls/personal protection" for information on personal protection.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Recommended storage material:	Always store in containers of the same material as the original container.
Storage conditions:	No specific requirements.
Incompatible materials:	Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

This product should only be used for applications quoted in section 1.2.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. Control parameters

Sodium hydroxide
Long term exposure limit (OSHA Table Z-1) (mg/m^3): 2
Long term exposure limit (ACGIH TLV) (mg/m^3): (Ceiling) 2
Ceiling value (NIOSH REL) (mg/m^3): 2

Hydrochloric acid
Long term exposure limit (OSHA Table Z-1) (mg/m^3): (Ceiling limit) 7
Long term exposure limit (OSHA Table Z-1) (ppm): (Ceiling limit) 5
Long term exposure limit (ACGIH TLV) (ppm): (Ceiling) 2
Ceiling value (NIOSH REL) (ppm): 5

No substances are listed with a permissible exposure limit CIB 66 [NIOSH 2014-100]
Part 1910 - Occupational Safety and Health Standards (29 CFR 1910.1000 TABLE Z-1 - Limits for Air Contaminants)

8.2. Exposure controls

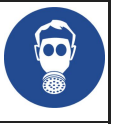
Compliance with the given occupational exposure limits values should be controlled on a regular basis.

General recommendations:	Smoking, drinking and consumption of food is not allowed in the work area.
Exposure scenarios:	There are no exposure scenarios implemented for this product.
Exposure limits:	Professional users are subjected to the legally set maximum concentrations for occupational exposure. See occupational hygiene limit values above.
Appropriate technical measures:	The formation of vapours must be kept at a minimum and below current limit values (see above). Installation of a local exhaust system if normal air flow in the work room is not sufficient is recommended. Ensure eyewash and emergency showers are clearly marked. Apply standard precautions during use of the product. Avoid inhalation of vapours.
Hygiene measures:	In between use of the product and at the end of the working day all exposed areas of the body must be washed thoroughly. Pay special attention to hands, forearms and face.
Measures to avoid environmental exposure:	Keep damming materials near the workplace. If possible, collect spillage during work.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Generally:	Use only protective equipment with a recognized certification mark, e.g. the UL mark.

Respiratory Equipment:

Type	Class	Colour	Standards	
				

Skin protection:

Recommended	Type/Category	Standards	
Dedicated work clothing should be worn.	-	-	

Hand protection:

Material	Glove thickness (mm)	Breakthrough time (min.)	Standards	
Nitrile rubber, Natural rubber				

Eye protection:

Type	Standards	
Safety glasses with side shields.	EN 166 / EN ISO 16321-1	

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid

Color: No data available.

Odor: No data available.

Odor threshold (ppm): No data available.

pH: 6 – 9

Density (g/cm^3): No data available.

Kinematic viscosity: No data available.

Particle characteristics: Does not apply to liquids.

Phase changes

Melting point/freezing point (°F): No data available.

Softening point/range (°F): Does not apply to liquids.

Boiling point (°F): No data available.

Vapor pressure: No data available.

Relative vapor density: No data available.

Decomposition temperature (°F): No data available.

Data on fire and explosion hazards

Flash point (°F):	No data available.
Flammability (°F):	No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature (°F):	No data available.
Explosion limits (% v/v):	No data available.

Solubility

Solubility in water:	No data available.
n-octanol/water coefficient (LogKow):	No data available.
Solubility in fat (g/L):	No data available.

9.2. Other information

Other physical and chemical parameters:	No data available.
Oxidizing properties:	No data available.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity
No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability
The product is stable under the conditions, noted in section 7 “Handling and storage”.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions, including those associated with foreseeable emergencies
None known.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
None known.

10.5. Incompatible materials
Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, and strong reducing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin corrosion/irritation
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Serious eye damage/irritation
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory sensitisation
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitisation
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Long term effects
None known.

Other information
Hydrochloric acid has been classified by IARC as a group 3.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. Toxicity
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.2. Persistence and degradability
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.4. Mobility in soil
No data available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This mixture/product does not contain any substances known to fulfil the criteria for PBT and vPvB classification.

12.6. Other adverse effects
None known.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

RCRA Hazardous waste ("P" and "U" list) (40 CFR 261)
None of the components are listed

Specific labelling

Contaminated packing

Packaging containing residues of the product must be disposed of similarly to the product.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

	14.1 UN / ID ***	14.2 UN proper shipping name	14.3 Hazard class(es)	14.4 PG*	14.5 Env**	Other information:
DOT	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMDG	-	-	-	-	-	-
IATA	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Packing group

** Environmental hazards

*** UN number or ID number

Additional information

Not dangerous goods according to DOT, IATA and IMDG.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not applicable.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No data available.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.2. U.S. Federal regulations

TSCA (the non-confidential portion): Ethane-1,2-diol is listed
Lithium chloride is listed
Sodium hydroxide is listed
Hydrochloric acid is listed

Clean Air Act: Ethane-1,2-diol is regulated as a hazardous air pollutant (HAPS)
Hydrochloric acid is regulated as a hazardous air pollutant (HAPS)
Hydrochloric acid is regulated by section 112(r) with a reportable quantity (RQ) of: 15000 / 5000 pounds

EPCRA Section 302: Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Treshold Planning Quantity (TPQ) of: 500 pounds

EPCRA Section 304: Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 5000 pounds

EPCRA section 313: Ethane-1,2-diol is listed
Hydrochloric acid is listed

CERCLA:

Ethane-1,2-diol is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 5000 pounds
Sodium hydroxide is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 1000 pounds
Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 5000 pounds

Hazardous chemical inventory reporting:

15.3. State regulations

California / Prop. 65:

Ethane-1,2-diol is known to cause: Developmental Toxicity
NSRL/MADL (µg/day): 8700 MADL (oral; ingested)

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Massachusetts / Right To Know Act:

Ethane-1,2-diol is listed
Sodium hydroxide is listed
Hydrochloric acid is listed

New Jersey / Right To Know Act:

Ethane-1,2-diol / Substance number: 0878

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Sodium hydroxide / Substance number: 1706
Sodium hydroxide is on the Special Health Hazard Substance List

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Hydrochloric acid / Substance number: 1012
Hydrochloric acid is on the Special Health Hazard Substance List

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New York / Right To Know Act:

Ethane-1,2-diol is listed
Ethane-1,2-diol is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 1 pounds
Ethane-1,2-diol is regulated with a Treshold Reporting Quantity (TRQ) of: 0 pounds

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Sodium hydroxide is listed
Sodium hydroxide is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 1000 pounds
Sodium hydroxide is regulated with a Treshold Reporting Quantity (TRQ) of: 100 pounds

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Hydrochloric acid is listed
Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Reportable Quantity (RQ) of: 5000 pounds
Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Treshold Reporting Quantity (TRQ) of: 100 pounds
Hydrochloric acid is regulated with a Treshold Planning Quantity (TPQ) of: 500 pounds

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Pennsylvania / Right To Know Act:

Ethane-1,2-diol is listed
Ethane-1,2-diol is hazardous to the environment (E)

—
Sodium hydroxide is listed
Sodium hydroxide is hazardous to the environment (E)

—
Hydrochloric acid is listed
Hydrochloric acid is hazardous to the environment (E)

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15.4. Restrictions for application
Pregnant women and women breastfeeding must not be exposed to this product. The risk, and possible technical precautions or design of the workplace needed to eliminate exposure, must be considered.

15.5. Demands for specific education
No specific requirements.

15.6. Additional information
Not applicable.

15.7. Chemical safety assessment
No

15.8. Sources
OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-phrases as mentioned in section 3
H290, May be corrosive to metals.
H302, Harmful if swallowed.
H314, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315, Causes skin irritation.
H319, Causes serious eye irritation.
H335, May cause respiratory irritation.
H373, May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

The full text of identified uses as mentioned in section 1
None known.

Abbreviations and acronyms
ACGIH = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADN = European Provisions concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterway
ADR = The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service
CERCLA = Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act
DOT = Department of Transportation
EINECS = European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances
EPCRA = Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

HCIS = Hazardous Chemical Information System
HNOC = Hazards Not Otherwise Classified
IARC = International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA = International Air Transport Association
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LogKow = logarithm of the n-octanol/water coefficient
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)
NFPA = National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH = National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OSHA = Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
RCRA = Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RID = The Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RRN = REACH Registration Number
SARA = Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SCL = A specific concentration limit.
STEL = Short-term exposure limits
STOT-RE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure
STOT-SE = Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
TSCA = The Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA = Time weighted average
UN = United Nations
UVCB = Unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or of biological materials
VOC = Volatile Organic Compound
vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Additional information

The classification of the mixture in regard of health hazards is in accordance with the calculation methods given by HCS (29 CFR 1910.1200).

The safety data sheet is validated by

Matthew Byrne

SDS date: 9/9/2026

Other

A change (in proportion to the last essential change (first cipher in SDS version, see section 1)) is marked with a triangle.
The information in this safety data sheet applies only to this specific product (mentioned in section 1) and is not necessarily correct for use with other chemicals/products.
It is recommended to hand over this safety data sheet to the actual user of the product.
Information in this safety data sheet cannot be used as a product specification.
Country-language: US-en